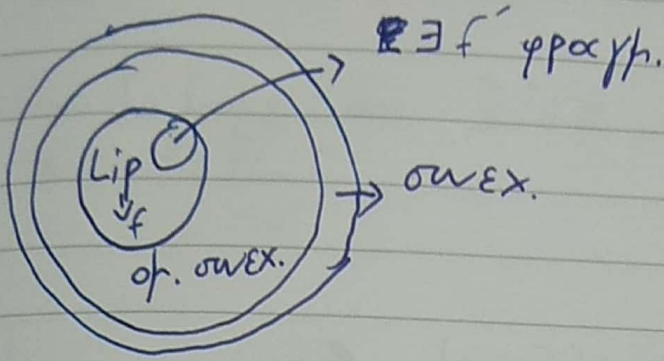


21-03-2018



Πρόταση: $f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ συνεχής \Rightarrow f of. συνεχής

$f(x) = \sqrt{x}, x \in [0, 1]$
 $f'(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 0^+} +\infty$

$f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ συνεχής, αλλά όχι οφραγμ.
 (∃ ε > 0) (∀ δ > 0): ∃ $x_s, y_s \in [a, b] \mid x_s - y_s < \delta$
 και $|f(x_s) - f(y_s)| \geq \varepsilon \mid \delta = 1/n$

$\delta = 1/n, (x_n)(y_n) \in [a, b]$
 ώστε $|x_n - y_n| < \frac{1}{n}, |f(x_n) - f(y_n)| \geq \varepsilon$

$a \leq x_n \leq b \xrightarrow{B-W} \exists (x_{k_n})_n$ υπαρκτ. τμς $(x_n) : x_{k_n} \rightarrow l \in [a, b]$
 $f(x_{k_n}) \rightarrow f(l)$ ①
 $f(y_{k_n}) \rightarrow f(l)$
 Αφού $x_n - y_n \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow \underbrace{x_{k_n} - y_{k_n}}_{\downarrow} \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow y_{k_n} = (y_{k_n} - x_{k_n}) + x_{k_n} \rightarrow 0 + l \xrightarrow{συνεχ. f} f(y_{k_n}) \rightarrow f(l)$ ②

①, ② $\Rightarrow |f(x_{k_n}) - f(y_{k_n})| \rightarrow 0$ έρζονο.
 $\forall \varepsilon \forall k_n$

Πρόταση: $f: A \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ομοιόφ. συνεξ. Τότε αν $(x_n)_n$ βασισμ' \Rightarrow
 $f(x_n)_n$ βασισμ'

$x_n \rightarrow l \quad (\alpha, b)$
 $f(x_n) \rightarrow f(l)$

~~Παράδειγμα~~ $f(x) = x^2, x \in \mathbb{R}$
 $(x_n)_n$ βασισμ' $\Rightarrow x_n \rightarrow l \Rightarrow f(x_n) \rightarrow f(l) \Rightarrow (f(x_n))_n$ βασισμ'

Απόδειξη (η προζ): f ομοιόφ. συνεξ. Αν $\varepsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0: \forall x, y \in A:$
 $|x - y| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| < \varepsilon$
 $|x_n - x_m| < \delta$

Εφόσον $(x_n)_n$ βασισμ', για το $\delta > 0, \exists n_0 \in \mathbb{N}$ άρα

$|f(x_n) - f(x_m)| < \varepsilon \quad \forall n, m \geq n_0$

Πρόταση $f: (\alpha, b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ συνεξ. (στο π.ο.) Τότε η f είναι ομοιόφ. συνεξ. $\Leftrightarrow \exists \lim_{x \rightarrow \alpha^+} f(x)$ και $\lim_{x \rightarrow b^-} f(x)$

(\Leftarrow) Οπρίσως $g: [\alpha, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ως εξής:
 $g(\alpha) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \alpha^+} f(x)$
 $g(b) = \lim_{x \rightarrow b^-} f(x)$
 $g(x) = f(x) \quad x \in (\alpha, b)$
 g συνεξ. στο $[\alpha, b]$
 g ομοιόφ. συνεξ. στο $[\alpha, b] \Rightarrow$

\Rightarrow Εφόσον $(\alpha, b) \subseteq [\alpha, b]$ θα είναι ομοιόφ. συνεξ. στο (α, b) Άρα $f(x)$ ομοιόφ. συνεξ. στο (α, b) .

$(\Rightarrow) f: (a, b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ opoiof. ou exn₁ $\exists \lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x)$ (napoof. $\exists \lim_{x \rightarrow b^-} f(x)$)

~~zote~~ $\exists f: (x_n)_n \subseteq (a, b) \ x_n \rightarrow a \Rightarrow f(x_n) \rightarrow l \Leftrightarrow \exists \lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = l$

Oa δ ϵ δ ϵ ou $\exists l \in \mathbb{R}$ wote $\forall (x_n)_n \subseteq (a, b) \ \mu \epsilon \ x_n \rightarrow a \Rightarrow f(x_n) \rightarrow l$, zote $l = \lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f$

[ou $x_n \rightarrow a, (x_n)_n \subseteq (a, b)$ (\exists zote) μ azi n $(f(x_n))_n$ ouyuliva(?)

$x_n \rightarrow a \Rightarrow (x_n)$ baotun₁ $\Rightarrow (f(x_n))$ baotun₁ $\Rightarrow \exists \lim f(x_n) = l \in \mathbb{R}$
of. ou ex.

[ou μ xi δ sa $(y_n)_n \subseteq (a, b): y_n \rightarrow a \Rightarrow f(y_n) \rightarrow l' \in \mathbb{R}$ ($l' = l$)

$$x_n - y_n \rightarrow a - a = 0$$

$$f \text{ op. ou ex} \Rightarrow f(x_n) - f(y_n) \rightarrow 0$$

$$l - l' \Rightarrow l = l'$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \in (1, 2) \\ 2, & x \in (0, 1) \end{cases}$$

f ou exn₁ ou $(0, 1) \cup (1, 2)$

$$x_n \rightarrow 1^- \quad | \quad x_n - y_n \rightarrow 0$$

$$y_n \rightarrow 1^+ \quad | \quad f(x_n) - f(y_n) = 2 - 1 = 1 \neq 0$$

$f(x) = \sqrt{x}, x \in [0, 1]$
 f over \mathbb{R} on $[0, 1] \Rightarrow f$ of $\text{of. over } \mathbb{R}, f \in \text{Lip} (?)$

$\exists f'(x) \forall x \in (0, 1) \cdot \forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0$ $\frac{|f(x) - f(y)|}{|x - y|} \leq M \Leftrightarrow \lim_{y \rightarrow x}$

$$\frac{f(y) - f(x)}{y - x} = f'(x) \quad |f'(x)| \leq M$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$x \in [1, +\infty)$$

$$|f'(x)| = \left| \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \right| \leq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow f \in \text{Lip} (1/2)$$

\Downarrow
 f of $\text{of. over } \mathbb{R}$ on $[1, +\infty)$

f of $\text{of. over } \mathbb{R}$.

$\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta_1 > 0 : x, y \in [0, 1] \wedge |x - y| < \delta_1 \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| < \epsilon$

f of $\text{of. over } \mathbb{R}$ on $[1, +\infty)$

$\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta_2 > 0 : x, y \in [1, +\infty) \wedge |x - y| < \delta_2 \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| < \epsilon$

$\text{O.S.O. } \forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0 : |x - y| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| < \epsilon$
 $x, y \in [0, +\infty)$

$\delta = \min \{ \delta_1, \delta_2 \}$ i) $\forall x, y \in [0, 1] \stackrel{\text{O}}{\Rightarrow} |f(x) - f(y)| < \epsilon/2 < \epsilon$

ii) $\forall x, y \in [1, +\infty) \stackrel{\text{O}}{\Rightarrow} |f(x) - f(y)| < \epsilon/2 < \epsilon$

iii) $x \in [0, 1], y \in [1, +\infty)$ and $|x - y| < \delta$

$$x \in [0, 1], y \in [1, +\infty) \quad |x-y| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - f(y)| \leq |f(x) - f(1)| + |f(1) - f(y)|$$

$$< \frac{\varepsilon}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \varepsilon$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} |x-1| < \delta \leq \delta_1 \\ |y-1| < \delta \leq \delta_2 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$A \xrightarrow{f} B \xrightarrow{g} R$$

op. ox. op. ox.

Évaz n gof op. ox.;

$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{g \circ f} \mathbb{R}$$

Apusi $\forall (x_n), (y_n) \subseteq A \quad \forall \varepsilon \quad x_n - y_n \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow (g \circ f)(x_n) - (g \circ f)(y_n)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$0$$

$$f \text{ op. ox.} \Rightarrow f(x_n) - f(y_n) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\xRightarrow{g} \text{ op. ox.} \quad g(f(x_n)) - g(f(y_n)) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\sin \sqrt{x}, \quad x \in [0, +\infty)$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$g(x) = \sin x$$

$$f: [0, +\infty) \xrightarrow{\sqrt{x}} [0, +\infty)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \searrow \text{gof} \\ \mathbb{R} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \downarrow g = \sin x \\ \mathbb{R} \end{array}$$

$$g(x) = \sin x$$

$$g'(x) = |\cos x| \leq 1 \Rightarrow g \in \text{Lip}(1)$$